

OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

COLOMBIA

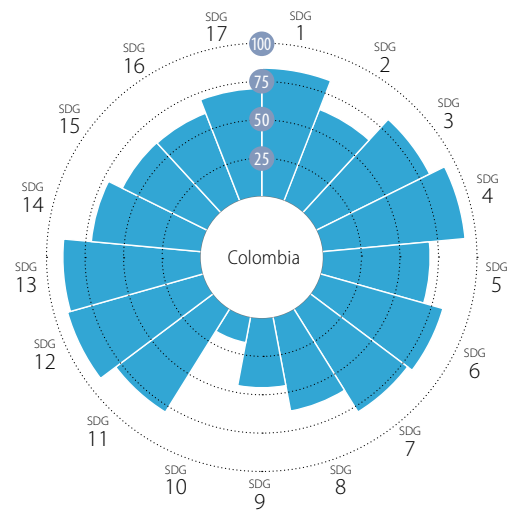
75 / 163

COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



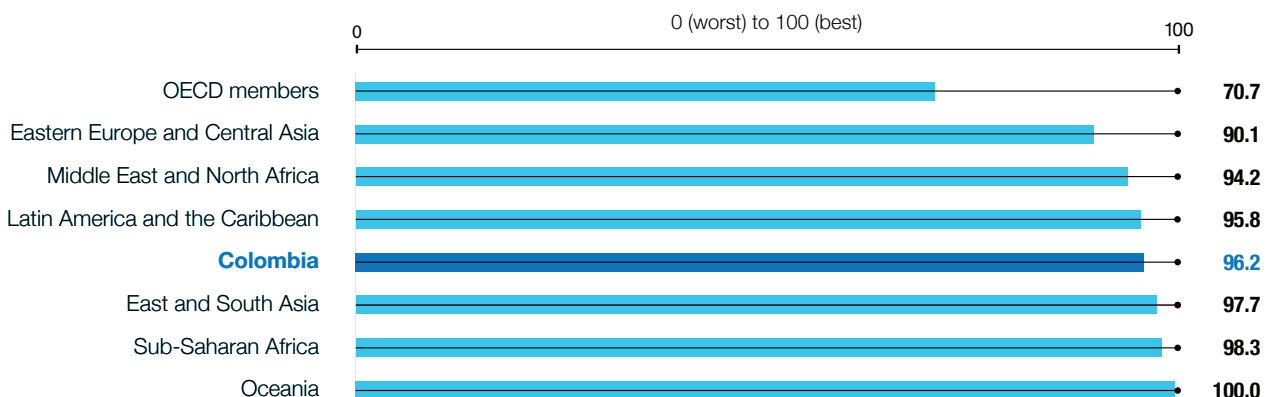
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



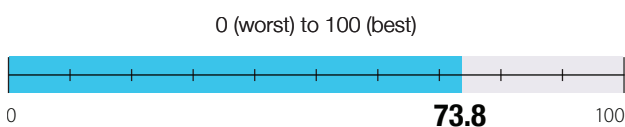
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

0%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	5.1	2022	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	69.8	2020	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	13.9	2022	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	58.7	2019	●	↑	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.7	2018	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	31.3	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	8.8	2019	●	↓	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2020	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	12.7	2016	●	→	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.6	2016	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	22.3	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	0.1	2019	●	→	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2017	●	↑	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	64.3	2019	●	↓	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.5	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	33.4	2018	●	↑	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2015	●	↓	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	Gini coefficient	51.3	2019	●	↓	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.4	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	3.3	2018	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	NA	NA	●	●	
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	83	2017	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7.2	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	28.5	2018	●	↓	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	13.2	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	15.1	2019	●	↑	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	37.0	2020	●	↓	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	95.1	2020	●	↓	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.2	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	59.0	2021	●	↑	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.7	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	37	2016	●	●	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	15.4	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	6.3	2019	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	3.5	2018	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	57.9	2019	●	↑	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2018	●	●	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.4	2015	●	↑	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	88	2020	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	1.9	2015	●	↑	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	78	2019	●	↓	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.1	2020	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.3	2021	●	↓	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	NA	NA	●	●	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	16.0	2019	●	↓	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.1	2019	●	●	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	1.8	2020	●	↑	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	13.0	2013	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.4	2018	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	5852.9	2020	●	●	
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	99.4	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	24.7	2018	●	●	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.1	2019	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	78.1	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	54.8	2020	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.0	2020	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	63.7	2020	●	↑	
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	30.0	2020	●	↓	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	51.1	2018	●	↓	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	405.3	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑	
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.5	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.1	2018	●	↑	
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	50.4	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	86.6	2016	●	●	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	47.6	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	103.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	50.7	2020	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	66.2	2020	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↓	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	18.3	2020	●	↓	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.3	2020	●	↓	
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	4.0	2019	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	1.0	2018	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	97.5	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	22.6	2020	●	↑	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	93.7	2020	●	↑	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	33.9	2018	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	2.0	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	43	2021	●	↓	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	25.6	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	4.1	2020	●	↑	
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	611.6	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	96.8	2020	●	●	
Population using safely managed water services (%)	73.0	2020	●	→	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	39	2021	●	→	
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	18.3	2020	●	→	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	3.6	2019	●	●	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2020	●	●	
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.8	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	43.7	2021	●	→	
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	94.3	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2020	●	↑	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.3	2019	●	→	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	245.9	2019	●	→	
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	22.7	2019	●	↑	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.0	2019	●	↑	
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-2.3	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.7	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	24.2	2019	●	→	
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	45.8	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0.0	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2020	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	56.5	2020	●	●	
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	1.9	2018	●	↑	
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	60.7	2021	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	73.8	2019	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	29.8	2020	●	↓						

* Imputed data point