

## OVERALL PERFORMANCE

COUNTRY RANKING

**SPAIN**

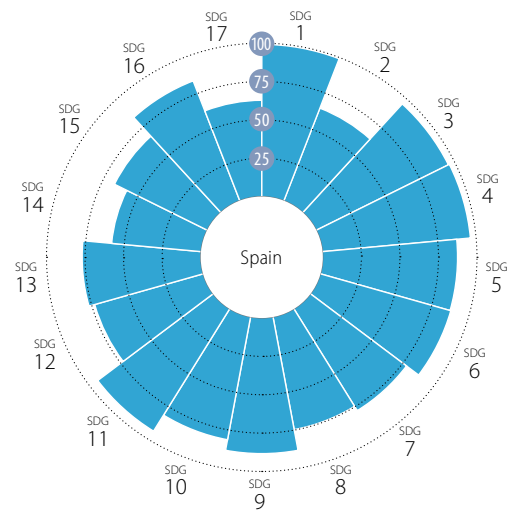
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COUNTRY SCORE



REGIONAL AVERAGE: 77.2

## AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



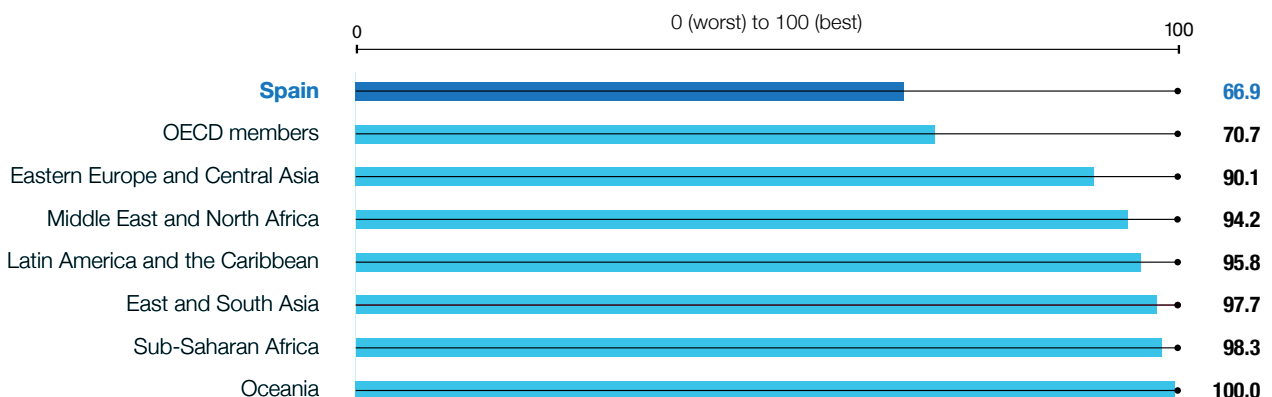
## SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



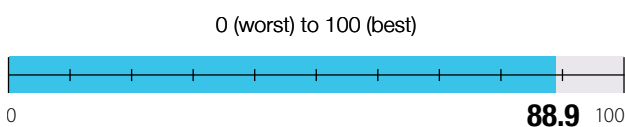
■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

## INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



## STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



## MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)	0.7	2022	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	93.2	2020	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)	1.0	2022	●	↑	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	102.9	2019	●	↑
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	14.7	2019	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	3.8	2018	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>					The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	55.8	2022	●	●
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2019	●	↑	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	2.2	2020	●	↑
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 2.6	2019	●	↑	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.2	2018	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	* 0.7	2019	●	↑	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	7.1	2019	●	↑
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	23.8	2016	●	↓	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	7.3	2019	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2017	●	↓	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	14.0	2020	●	↑
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	4.1	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	29.6	2017	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2015	●	↓	<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	45.7	2018	●	●	Gini coefficient	34.7	2018	●	↑
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	20.0	2019	●	●	Palma ratio	1.2	2019	●	↑
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>					Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	11.6	2019	●	↓
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	4	2017	●	↑	<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	1.7	2020	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.2	2020	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	9.4	2019	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	7.3	2020	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.9	2020	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2020	●	↑	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	68.0	2021	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	9.6	2019	●	↑	Population with rent overburden (%)	11.1	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	10	2016	●	●	<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	3.9	2019	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	19.0	2019	●	●
Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.2	2019	●	↑	Production-based SO <sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)	10.1	2018	●	●
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	6.2	2018	●	↑	SO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	5.0	2018	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	15.2	2015	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	98	2020	●	↑	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	9.8	2015	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	86	2019	●	↑	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.0	2021	●	●
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.5	2021	●	↑	Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.9	2019	●	↗
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	5.3	2019	●	↓	<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	13.4	2019	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.5	2020	●	↑
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	19.8	2020	●	↑	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.6	2018	●	↓
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>					CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	105.1	2021	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	94.9	2019	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO <sub>2</sub> (% , worst 0–100 best)	45.9	2018	●	↑
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.2	2019	●	↑	<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	97.6	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	85.7	2020	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	99.6	2020	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	48.7	2020	●	↓
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	47.4	2020	●	↑	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	32.1	2018	●	↗
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	486.7	2018	●	↓	Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	42.8	2018	●	↗
Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	10.8	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	21.3	2018	●	↓	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>					<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	* 85.4	2022	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.6	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	99.0	2019	●	↑	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.3	2020	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	83.2	2020	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	44.0	2020	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)	0.0	2020	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	8.6	2018	●	↑	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	3.6	2018	●	●
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>					<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.6	2020	●	↑
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2020	●	↑	Unsented detainees (% of prison population)	16.2	2019	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	42.6	2018	●	●	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)	81	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	91.5	2018	●	●	Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)	5.2	2020	●	↑
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	2384.5	2018	●	●	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed water services (%)	99.6	2020	●	↑	Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)	61	2021	●	↑
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	95.7	2020	●	↑	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2019	●	●
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	1.9	2020	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)	20.4	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2019	●	↑	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2020	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	0.9	2019	●	↑	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	125.2	2019	●	↗
Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)	14.8	2019	●	→	<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>					Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.6	2019	●	↑
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-4.0	2020	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.3	2021	●	↗
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	2.3	2018	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	NA	NA	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	93.8	2017	●	↑	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	54.5	2019	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2020	●	↑	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	44.0	2020	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	1.4	2015	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	23.1	2018	●	↑
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	61.0	2020	●	↑	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	88.9	2019	●	↑
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	18.5	2020	●	↑					

\* Imputed data point