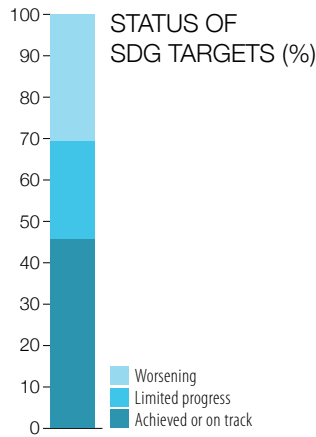
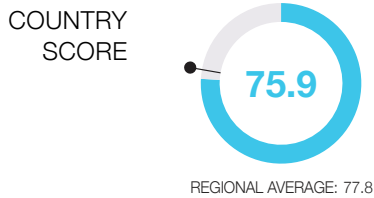
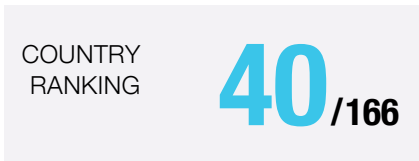
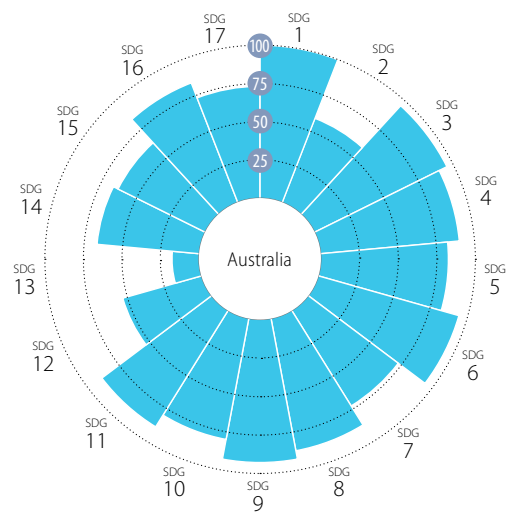


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



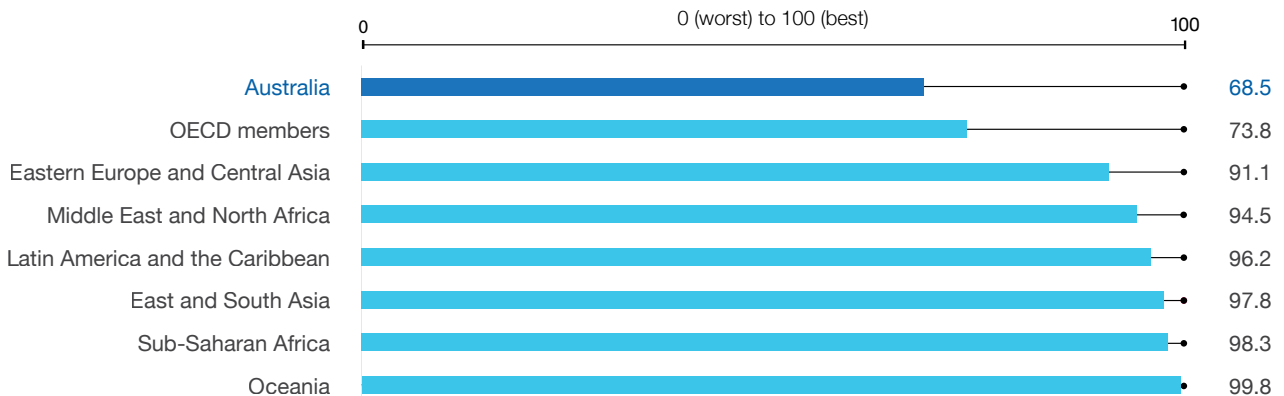
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



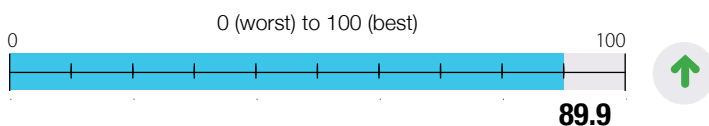
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

1%

SDG	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty	Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	0.3	2023	●	→
	Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	0.4	2023	●	→
	Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	12.6	2020	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger	Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	2.5	2020	●	↑
	Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	3.4	2022	●	→
	Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	0.2	2007	●	↓
	Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	29.0	2016	●	↓
	Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.5	2017	●	→
	Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	2.5	2021	●	↑
	Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2018	●	↓
	Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	47.7	2021	●	↓
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	26.1	2020	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being	Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	2.9	2020	●	↑
	Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2021	●	→
	Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	3.7	2021	●	↑
	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	6.5	2021	●	→
	New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.0	2021	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	8.6	2019	●	↑
	Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	9.8	2019	●	●
	Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	4.9	2019	●	↑
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.0	2019	●	↑
	Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	8.7	2019	●	↑
	Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.8	2019	●	↑
	Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	93	2021	●	↑
	Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	87	2019	●	↑
	Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	7.0	2022	●	→
	Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	10.0	2019	●	↓
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	8.9	2017	●	●	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	11.2	2019	●	↑	
SDG4 – Quality Education	Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	82.1	2020	●	↓
	Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.5	2020	●	→
	Lower secondary completion rate (%)	* 99.6	2020	●	→
	Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
	Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	54.3	2021	●	↑
	PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	499.0	2018	●	→
	Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	10.0	2018	●	↑
Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)	18.9	2018	●	↓	
SDG5 – Gender Equality	Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	85.6	2023	●	↑
	Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	101.4	2021	●	↑
	Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	87.6	2022	●	↑
	Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	31.1	2021	●	↑
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	15.3	2019	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation	Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
	Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
	Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	3.9	2019	●	●
	Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	92.9	2020	●	●
	Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	2,508.41	2018	●	●
	Population using safely managed water services (%)	* 100.0	2020	●	●
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	74.3	2020	●	↑	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy	Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
	Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2020	●	↑
	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.5	2019	●	↑
	Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	10.1	2019	●	→
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth	Adjusted GDP growth (%)	0.9	2021	●	●
	Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	0.6	2018	●	●
	Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	99.3	2021	●	↑
	Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	↑
	Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.3	2018	●	→
	Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	87.1	2018	●	●
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	77.2	2022	●	↑	
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29)	10.4	2021	●	↑	
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	99.9	2022	●	●
	Population using the internet (%)	96.2	2021	●	↑
	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	122.7	2021	●	↑
	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	4.0	2018	●	↑
	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	72.6	2022	●	●
	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	4.4	2021	●	↑
	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	1.8	2019	●	→
	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	9.0	2010	●	●
	Triadic patent families filed (per million population)	14.1	2020	●	↓
	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●
Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	32.1	2017	●	↑	
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities	Gini coefficient	34.3	2018	●	↓
	Palma ratio	1.3	2020	●	→
	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	22.6	2020	●	→
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	* 0.0	2020	●	↑
	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM _{2.5}) (µg/m ³)	8.1	2019	●	↑
	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	92.4	2019	●	→
	Satisfaction with public transport (%)	60.0	2022	●	→
	Population with rent overburden (%)	7.7	2019	●	↑
	Proportion of population with access to points of interest within a 15min walk (%)	84.0	2022	●	●
	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	21.7	2019	●
Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	36.6	2018	●	●	
SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	10.3	2018	●	●	
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	134.4	2018	●	→	
Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	24.4	2018	●	↑	
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	3.1	2021	●	↑	
Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.8	2019	●	●	
SDG13 – Climate Action	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	15.2	2021	●	→
	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	3.3	2018	●	↑
	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	44,281.1	2021	●	●
	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% worst 0–100 best)	20.4	2018	●	→
	SDG14 – Life Below Water	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.0	2022	●
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	77.1	2022	●	→	
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	38.8	2018	●	↑	
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	15.5	2019	●	→	
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	8.0	2019	●	→	
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.8	2018	●	●	
SDG15 – Life on Land	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	57.3	2022	●	→
	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	37.6	2022	●	→
	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.81	2023	●	↓
	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.1	2021	●	↓
	Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	2.7	2018	●	●
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.7	2021	●	↑
	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	31.2	2020	●	↓
	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city/area where they live (%)	69	2022	●	↑
	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2022	●	●
	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	75	2022	●	→
	Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)	* 0.0	2021	●	●
	Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.7	2021	●	●
	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	78.2	2023	●	→
	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.6	2021	●	→
	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.7	2021	●	→
	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.8	2021	●	→
	Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population)	164.4	2020	●	→
	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	14.1	2020	●
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)		0.2	2022	●	↓
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)		NA	NA	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)		* 0	2021	●	●
Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)		56.2	2022	●	↓
Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)		30.2	2019	●	↑
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)		89.9	2022	●	↑

* Imputed data point