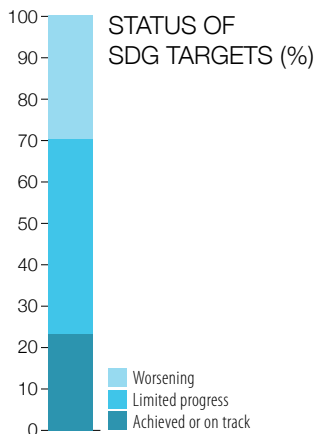
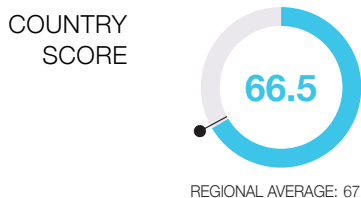
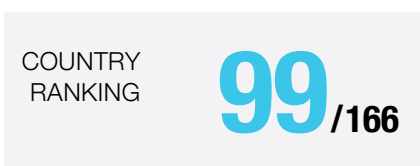
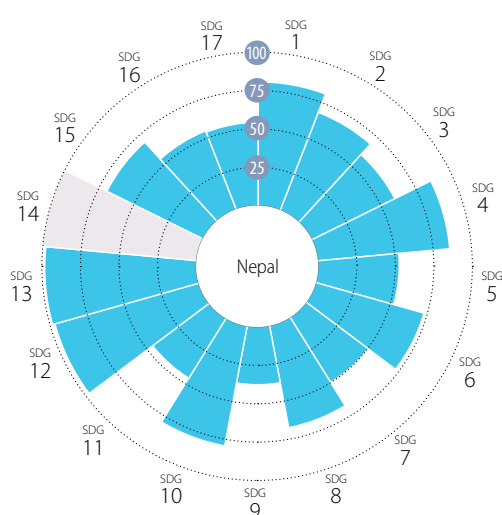


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



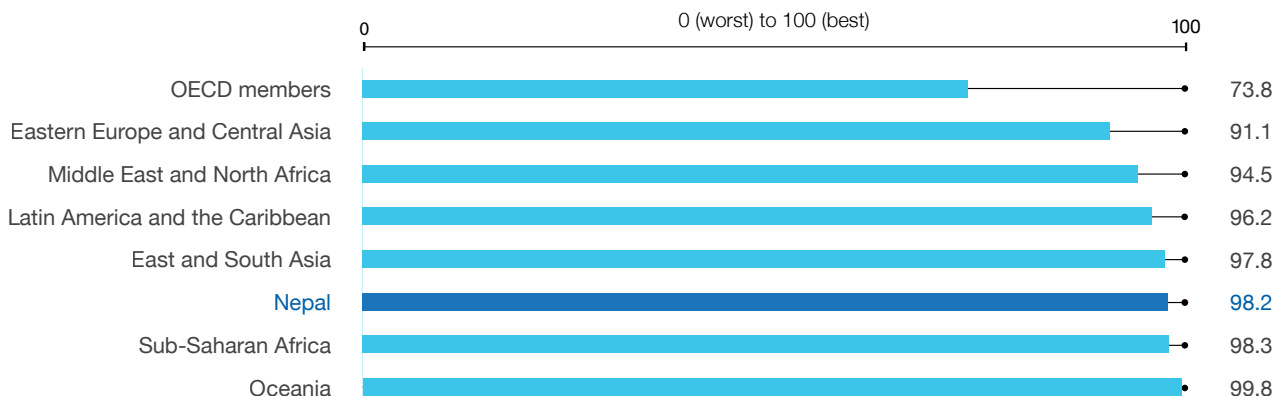
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



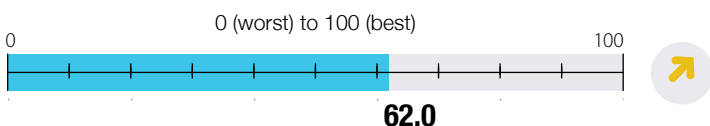
■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/topics/sustainabledevelopmentgoals>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

3%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
SDG1 – No Poverty					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	3.7	2023	●	↑	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	69.1	2022	●	●	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	16.6	2023	●	↔	Population using the internet (%)	51.6	2021	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	5.5	2020	●	→	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	59.6	2021	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	26.7	2022	●	↔	Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)	2.2	2018	●	↓	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.7	2022	●	↔	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	29.6	2022	●	●	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	4.1	2016	●	→	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.1	2021	●	→	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.1	2017	●	→	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.3	2010	●	●	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.2	2021	●	↑	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.4	2018	●	→	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	40.3	2020	●	→	
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) (µg/m³)	95.7	2019	●	↓	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)	174.4	2020	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2016	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16.2	2021	●	↑	Electronic waste (kg/capita)	0.9	2019	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	27.2	2021	●	↑	Production-based SO ₂ emissions (kg/capita)	1.3	2018	●	●	
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	229.0	2021	●	→	SO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	0.7	2018	●	●	
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	NA	NA	●	●	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	13.9	2018	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.5	2019	●	↓	Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)	3.1	2018	●	→	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	177.9	2019	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2020	●	↑	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	16.3	2019	●	→	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	2019	●	↔	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2021	●	→	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	63.0	2018	●	●	CO ₂ emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2018	●	→	
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.2	2019	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	0.0	2021	●	●	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	90	2021	●	↑	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	53	2019	●	↔	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	NA	NA	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	5.5	2022	●	↑	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	NA	NA	●	●	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	70.8	2022	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	51.7	2022	●	→	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	97.6	2022	●	→	Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	35.1	2022	●	→	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	96.9	2021	●	↑	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.83	2023	●	→	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	94.2	2021	●	↔	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2021	●	→	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	61.9	2019	●	→	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.3	2019	●	→	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	66.9	2021	●	↔	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	53.9	2022	●	↔	Population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city/area where they live (%)	63	2022	●	↔	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.7	2021	●	↔	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	77.2	2019	●	●	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	90.1	2020	●	↔	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.7	2020	●	↔	
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	76.6	2020	●	↑	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	8.3	2019	●	●	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	19.4	2020	●	↔	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2020	●	●	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2021	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	486.9	2018	●	●	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	62.0	2022	●	↔	
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy										
Population with access to electricity (%)	89.9	2020	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	34.8	2020	●	→						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.1	2019	●	→						
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	7.1	2019	●	→						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth										
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-3.2	2021	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	6.0	2018	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	54.0	2021	●	↔						
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	11.0	2023	●	↓						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.5	2021	●	↓						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.0	2018	●	→						
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	13.6	2018	●	●						

* Imputed data point