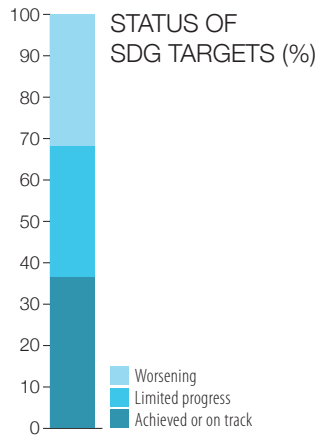
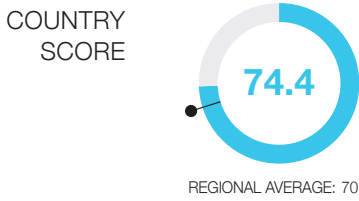
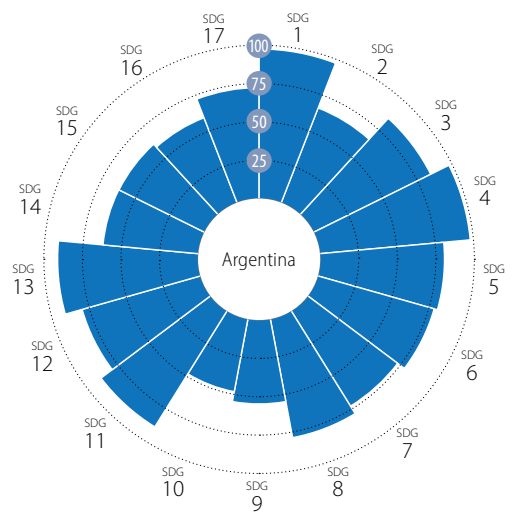


### OVERALL PERFORMANCE



### AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



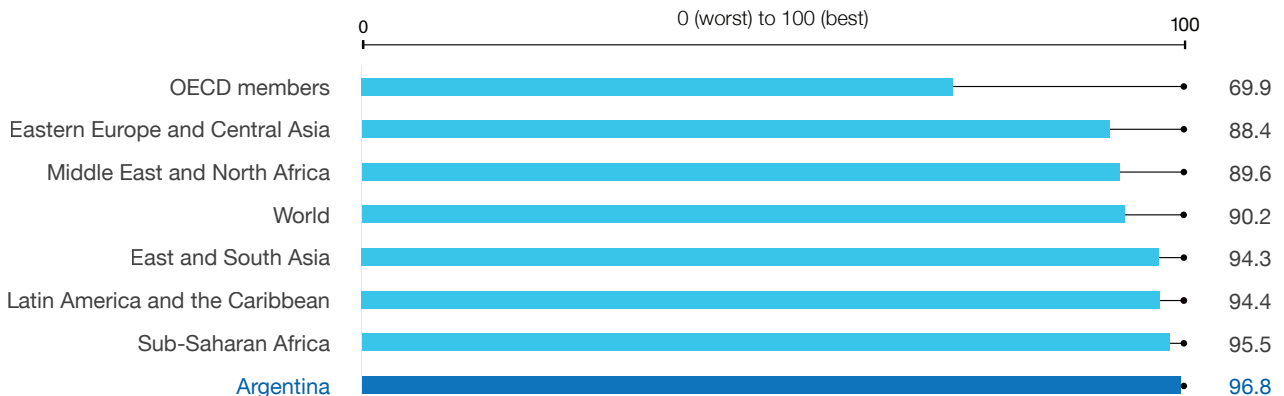
### SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



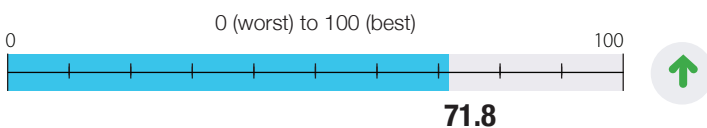
■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sdgs.un.org>

### INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



### STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



### MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

**2%**

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	1.1	2024	●	→
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	2.4	2024	●	→
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.2	2021	●	→
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	8.7	2018	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	1.7	2018	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	35.4	2022	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2021	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	5.1	2022	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.3	2018	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.2	2020	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	44.9	2020	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5.7	2022	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	9.4	2022	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	29.0	2022	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2022	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	15.7	2019	●	↑
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	30	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	8.8	2021	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75.4	2021	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	27.8	2021	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	98.8	2020	●	→
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	83	2022	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	79	2021	●	↓
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.4	2023	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	95.8	2021	●	→
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.2	2021	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	108.8	2021	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	NA	NA	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	80.3	2019	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	104.9	2022	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	71.5	2023	●	↑
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	42.4	2024	●	↑
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.0	2016	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	94.8	2016	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	10.5	2021	●	↑
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	5.9	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	314.1	2024	●	↑
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	99.9	2021	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.3	2022	●	→
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	9.3	2020	●	→
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.4	2022	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.2	2022	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	71.6	2021	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	6.7	2024	●	↗
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.65	2022	●	→
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per million population)	0.7	2018	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	12.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	92.8	2024	●	●
Population using the internet (%)	88.4	2022	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	72.9	2021	●	↓
Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure score (worst 1–5 best)	2.8	2023	●	↓
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	16.2	2024	●	→
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.3	2022	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.5	2021	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient	42.0	2021	●	→
Palma ratio	1.9	2022	●	→
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	15.9	2012	●	●
Annual mean concentration of PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	15.5	2022	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	99.1	2022	●	↑
Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	84.6	2020	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	1.2	2014	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	10.3	2019	●	●
Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	1.5	2024	●	↑
Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	1.5	2024	●	↑
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	57.9	2024	●	↓
Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	4.0	2024	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2017	●	●
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	4.2	2022	●	→
GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	1.1	2021	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	325.6	2023	●	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	43.6	2023	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	86.9	2023	●	↑
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	61.0	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	47.7	2019	●	↓
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	7.0	2019	●	→
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	32.3	2023	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	40.1	2023	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.86	2024	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.4	2022	●	→
Imported deforestation (m <sup>2</sup> /capita)	2.8	2022	●	↑
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	4.3	2022	●	↗
Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.57	2022	●	→
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	43.7	2021	●	↗
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	99.7	2020	●	●
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–1 best)	37.0	2023	●	→
Children involved in child labor (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2011	●	●
Press Freedom Index (worst 0–1 best)	63.1	2024	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.72	2022	●	→
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.42	2022	●	↓
Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.48	2022	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	10.8	2021	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	18.0	2021	●	↓
Corporate Tax Haven score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2021	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	71.8	2022	●	↑
Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	88.6	2023	●	●

\* Imputed data point, \*\* Not applicable  
NA = Data not available