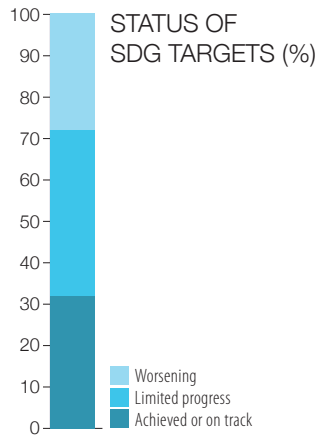
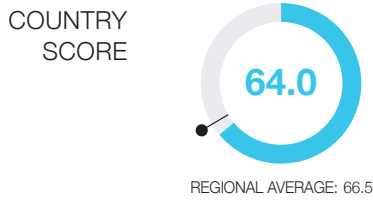
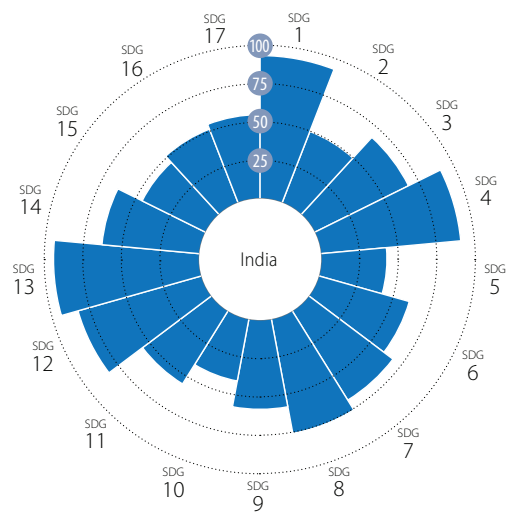


### OVERALL PERFORMANCE



### AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



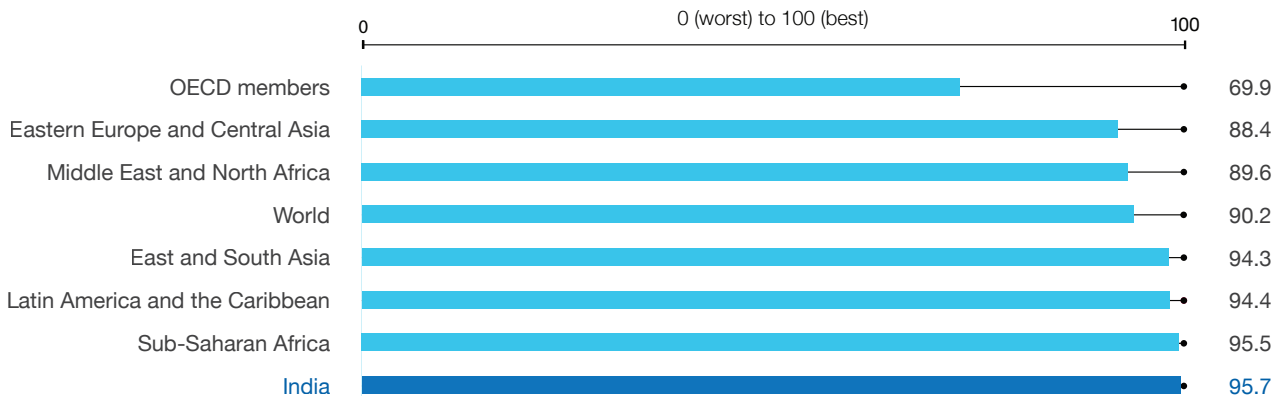
### SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



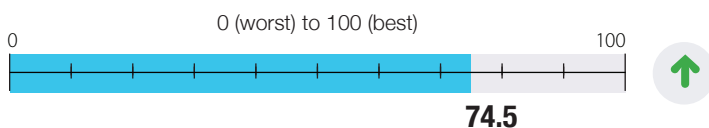
■ Major challenges  
 ■ Significant challenges  
 ■ Challenges remain  
 ■ SDG achieved  
 ■ Information unavailable  
↓ Decreasing  
 → Stagnating  
 ↗ Moderately improving  
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement  
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sdgs.un.org>

### INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



### STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



### MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

**2%**

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
<b>SDG1 – No Poverty</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	1.2	2024	●	↑
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	7.1	2024	●	↑
<b>SDG2 – Zero Hunger</b>				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	16.6	2021	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	35.5	2020	●	→
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	18.7	2020	●	→
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	7.3	2022	●	→
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.3	2021	●	→
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	3.6	2022	●	↑
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2018	●	↗
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	0.9	2021	●	●
<b>SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being</b>				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	102.7	2020	●	↑
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.1	2022	●	↑
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	29.1	2022	●	↑
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	199.0	2022	●	→
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2022	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	21.9	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	139	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	14.6	2021	●	→
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.2	2021	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	11.3	2020	●	→
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	89.4	2021	●	↑
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	95	2022	●	↑
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	63	2021	●	↗
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.7	2023	●	→
<b>SDG4 – Quality Education</b>				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	91.4	2022	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	98.5	2023	●	↑
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	87.2	2022	●	↑
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	96.5	2022	●	●
<b>SDG5 – Gender Equality</b>				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	72.8	2015	●	↑
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	72.5	2022	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	42.6	2023	●	→
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	14.7	2024	●	→
<b>SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation</b>				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	93.3	2022	●	↗
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	78.4	2022	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	66.5	2021	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	2.2	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m <sup>3</sup> H <sub>2</sub> O eq/capita)	128.2	2024	●	→
<b>SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy</b>				
Population with access to electricity (%)	99.6	2021	●	↑
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	71.1	2021	●	↑
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO <sub>2</sub> /TWh)	1.6	2022	●	→
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	17.7	2020	●	↗
<b>SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth</b>				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-1.3	2022	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	8.0	2022	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	77.5	2021	●	↑
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	4.7	2024	●	↑
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.51	2022	●	↗
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per million population)	0.1	2018	●	→
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	3.1	2018	●	●
<b>SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure</b>				
Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	99.2	2024	●	●
Population using the internet (%)	48.1	2022	●	↑
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	56.4	2022	●	↑
Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure score (worst 1–5 best)	3.2	2023	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	48.2	2024	●	↑
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.2	2022	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.6	2020	●	↓
<b>SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities</b>				
Gini coefficient	34.2	2021	●	→
Palma ratio	3.1	2011	●	●
<b>SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities</b>				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	49.0	2020	●	→
Annual mean concentration of PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	50.0	2022	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	65.6	2022	●	↓
Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	69.8	2020	●	●
<b>SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production</b>				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.4	2018	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.4	2019	●	●
Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	20.3	2024	●	↓
Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.5	2024	●	→
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	18.5	2024	●	→
Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	1.5	2024	●	→
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.0	2022	●	↑
<b>SDG13 – Climate Action</b>				
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	2.0	2022	●	↓
GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO <sub>2</sub> /capita)	0.4	2021	●	→
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	*	NA	NA	●
<b>SDG14 – Life Below Water</b>				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	4.2	2023	●	→
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	34.6	2023	●	→
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	7.4	2018	●	→
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	4.4	2019	●	↑
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	4.7	2019	●	↑
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
<b>SDG15 – Life on Land</b>				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	6.3	2023	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	8.3	2023	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.67	2024	●	↓
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2022	●	→
Imported deforestation (m <sup>2</sup> /capita)	0.9	2022	●	↑
<b>SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions</b>				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	2.9	2021	●	↗
Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.78	2022	●	↑
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	77.1	2021	●	↓
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	89.1	2021	●	●
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–1 best)	39.0	2023	●	→
Children involved in child labor (%)	NA	NA	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2023	●	●
Press Freedom Index (worst 0–1 best)	31.3	2024	●	↓
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.40	2022	●	→
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.42	2022	●	→
Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.61	2022	●	↓
<b>SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals</b>				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	5.8	2021	●	→
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	13.2	2018	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2021	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	74.5	2022	●	↑
Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	63.5	2023	●	●

\* Imputed data point, \*\* Not applicable  
NA = Data not available