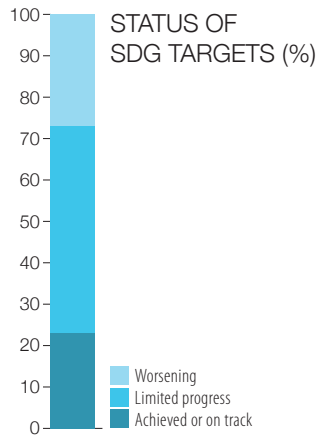
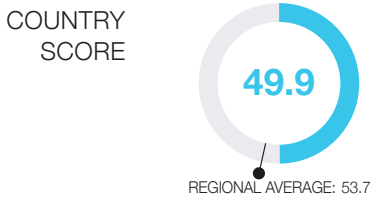
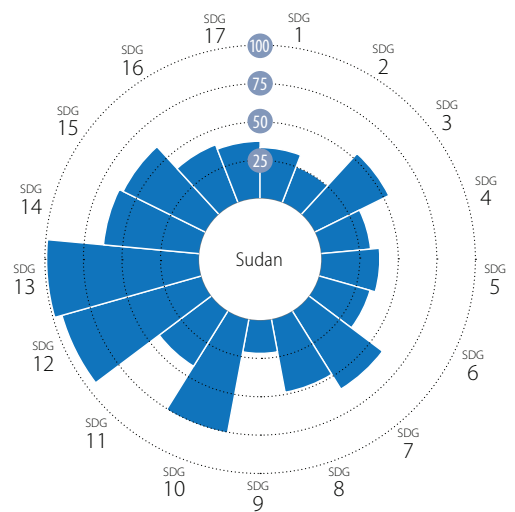


OVERALL PERFORMANCE



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE BY SDG



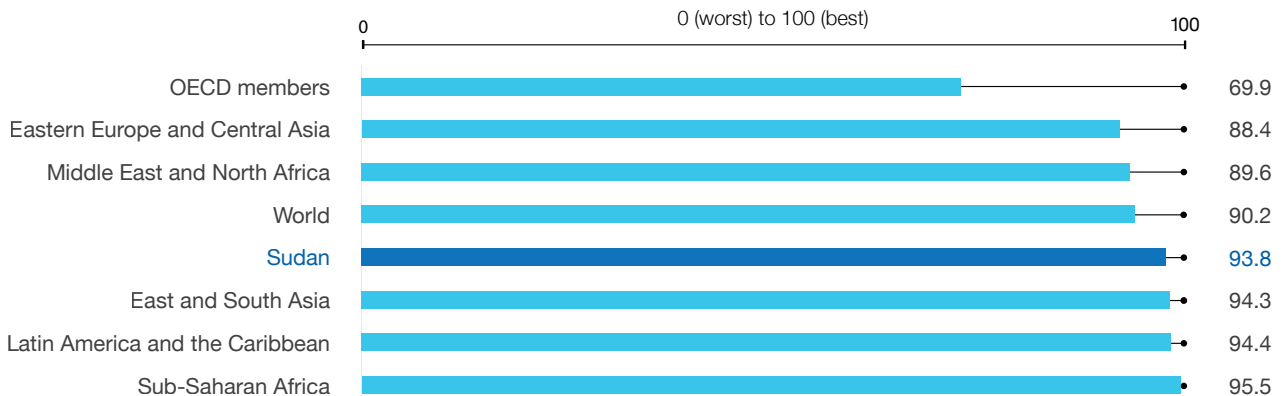
SDG DASHBOARDS AND TRENDS



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Note: The full title of each SDG is available here: <https://sdgs.un.org>

INTERNATIONAL SPILLOVER INDEX



STATISTICAL PERFORMANCE INDEX



MISSING DATA IN SDG INDEX

4%

Indicator	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
SDG1 – No Poverty				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (2017 PPP, %)	27.0	2024	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (2017 PPP, %)	50.2	2024	●	↓
SDG2 – Zero Hunger				
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	11.9	2021	●	↓
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	38.2	2014	●	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	16.3	2014	●	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	17.0	2022	●	↓
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2021	●	●
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	0.8	2022	●	→
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.1	2018	●	→
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being				
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	270.4	2020	●	→
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25.7	2022	●	→
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	51.6	2022	●	↗
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	54.0	2022	●	↗
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)	0.1	2022	●	→
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)	22.8	2019	●	→
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	145	2019	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	19.6	2021	●	↗
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.3	2021	●	→
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	86.8	2013	●	●
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	77.7	2014	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	81	2022	●	↓
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	44	2021	●	→
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	4.1	2014	●	●
SDG4 – Quality Education				
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	38.6	2018	●	●
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	66.1	2018	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	54.3	2018	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	73.0	2018	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality				
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	30.2	2014	●	→
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	82.7	2022	●	↗
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	41.1	2023	●	↓
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	27.7	2019	●	●
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation				
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	64.9	2022	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	36.9	2020	●	●
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	118.7	2021	●	→
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2020	●	●
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	154.1	2024	●	↑
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy				
Population with access to electricity (%)	61.8	2021	●	↗
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	62.8	2021	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.2	2022	●	↑
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	22.9	2020	●	↓
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth				
Adjusted GDP growth (%)	-9.5	2022	●	●
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	4.0	2022	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	15.3	2014	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	20.8	2024	●	↓
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.29	2022	●	●
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	↑
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.1	2018	●	●
SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure				
Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	56.8	2024	●	●
Population using the internet (%)	28.7	2022	●	↗
Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	47.6	2022	●	↗
Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure score (worst 1–5 best)	2.3	2023	●	→
The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2024	●
Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2022	●	→
Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	0.2	2005	●	●
SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Gini coefficient	34.2	2014	●	●
Palma ratio	1.4	2014	●	●
SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	73.7	2020	●	↓
Annual mean concentration of PM _{2.5} (µg/m ³)	38.6	2022	●	→
Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	82.1	2022	●	↗
Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	16.6	2020	●	●
SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.2	2015	●	●
Electronic waste (kg/capita)	2.1	2019	●	●
Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.6	2024	●	↑
Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.3	2024	●	↑
Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	30.4	2024	●	→
Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	1.2	2024	●	↑
Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	0.2	2018	●	●
SDG13 – Climate Action				
CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.5	2022	●	↑
GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2021	●	↑
CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	48.0	2023	●	↑
Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	44.8	2023	●	↓
Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	38.2	2018	●	↓
Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	11.2	2009	●	●
Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	1.6	2009	●	●
Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	NA	NA	●	●
SDG15 – Life on Land				
Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	17.8	2023	●	→
Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	0.0	2023	●	→
Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.91	2024	●	→
Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2022	●	↑
Imported deforestation (m ² /capita)	0.2	2022	●	↑
SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Homicides (per 100,000 population)	NA	NA	●	●
Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.61	2022	●	●
Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	20.4	2014	●	●
Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	67.3	2014	●	●
Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–1 best)	20.0	2023	●	→
Children involved in child labor (%)	18.1	2014	●	●
Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	0.0	2013	●	●
Press Freedom Index (worst 0–1 best)	35.7	2024	●	→
Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	0.30	2022	●	●
Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	0.37	2022	●	●
Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	0.28	2022	●	●
SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.8	2021	●	↓
For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	NA	NA	●	●
Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	8.8	2016	●	●
Corporate Tax Haven score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2021	●
Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	43.6	2022	●	→
Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	54.4	2023	●	●

* Imputed data point, ** Not applicable
NA = Data not available