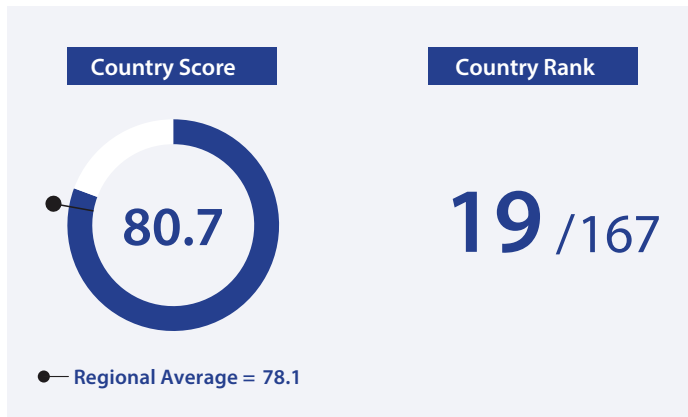
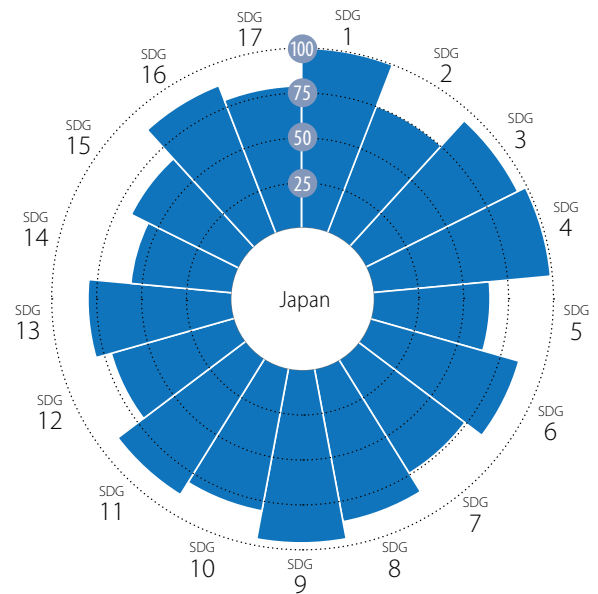


Overall Performance



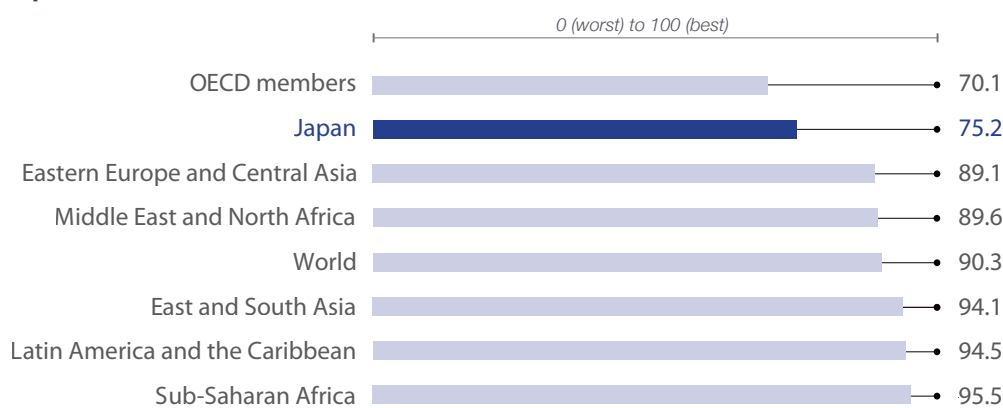
Average Performance by SDG



SDG Dashboard and Trends



International Spillover Index



Number of Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs)



*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (%)	0.4	2025	●	↑	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	100.0	2025	●	↑	
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (%)	0.5	2025	●	↑	Population using the internet (%)	87.0	2023	●	→	
Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%)	15.4	2021	●	●	Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	249.1	2023	●	↑	
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure					
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	3.4	2022	●	→	Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure Score (worst 1–5 best)	4.2	2023	●	↑	
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	7.1	2010	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	74.5	2025	●	↑	
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	2.3	2010	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	1.0	2023	●	↑	
Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	* 90.0	2022	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	3.4	2022	●	↑	
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	5.5	2022	●	→	Total patent applications by applicant's origin (per million population)	3,360.3	2023	●	↑	
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2022	●	↓	Researchers (per 1,000 employed population)	10.3	2022	●	↑	
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	6.3	2022	●	→	Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)	NA	NA	●	●	
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	0.8	2018	●	↓	Female share of graduates from STEM fields at the tertiary level (%)	18.0	2022	●	→	
Yield gap closure (% of potential yield)	NA	NA	●	●	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities					
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	22.7	2022	●	●	Gini coefficient	32.9	2013	●	●	
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities					
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	3.1	2023	●	↑	Palma ratio	1.3	2021	●	●	
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	0.8	2023	●	↑	Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over)	20.0	2021	●	●	
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	2.4	2023	●	↑	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production					
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	9.3	2023	●	↑	Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	*	0.0	2022	●	↑
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	NA	NA	●	●	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m³)	11.7	2023	●	↔	
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 years (%)	8.0	2021	●	↑	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	NA	NA	●	●	
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	12.0	2019	●	●	Population with rent overburden (%)	19.0	2021	●	↓	
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	2.7	2021	●	↑	Urban population with access to points of interest within a 15min walk (%)	86.7	2025	●	●	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.7	2023	●	↑	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	72.5	2020	●	●	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	2.0	2021	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action					
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	99.8	2022	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	8.0	2023	●	→	
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	94.0	2023	●	→	GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	4.1	2024	●	→	
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	83.5	2021	●	↑	CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	0.0	2024	●	●	
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	6.1	2024	●	↑	Carbon Pricing Score at EUR60/tCO ₂ (% , worst 0–100 best)	22.9	2021	●	→	
Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)	2.5	2020	●	●	SDG14 – Life Below Water					
Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)	16.5	2022	●	→	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	66.5	2023	●	→	
Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)	16.7	2019	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	62.2	2024	●	→	
SDG4 – Quality Education					SDG15 – Life on Land					
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	97.1	2021	●	→	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.75	2023	●	↓	
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	99.9	2022	●	↑	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2023	●	↑	
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	NA	NA	●	●	Imported deforestation (m ² /capita)	19.9	2022	●	↔	
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	* 100.0	2022	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions					
Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)	NA	NA	●	●	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	0.2	2022	●	↑	
PISA score (worst 0–600 best)	532.7	2022	●	↑	Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	0.93	2023	●	↑	
Variation in mathematics performance explained by socio-economic status (%)	11.9	2022	●	→	Unserved detainees (% of prison population)	12.6	2022	●	→	
Underachievers in mathematics (% of 15-year-olds)	12.0	2022	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	100.0	2021	●	●	
SDG5 – Gender Equality					SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals					
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	75.9	2024	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	13.1	2022	●	↑	
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	94.9	2022	●	→	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	0.4	2024	●	↔	
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	77.2	2024	●	↑	Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	**	**	**	**	
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	15.7	2025	●	→	Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2024	●	●
Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)	22.0	2023	●	→	Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst)	63.1	2022	●	↓	
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					SDG18 – No Targets					
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	99.1	2022	●	↑	Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	*	0.0	2021	●	●
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	99.9	2022	●	→	Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	90.9	2023	●	↑	
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	36.6	2022	●	→	Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	67.8	2025	●	●	
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	80.6	2021	●	●						
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ Oeq/capita)	1,825.9	2024	●	→						
Population using safely managed water services (%)	98.7	2022	●	↑						
Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)	99.1	2022	●	↑						
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					SDG19 – No Targets					
Population with access to electricity (%)	100.0	2022	●	↑						
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	100.0	2022	●	↑						
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	1.0	2023	●	↑						
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	8.8	2021	●	→						
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					SDG20 – No Targets					
Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	59.7	2023	●	●						
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	1.1	2022	●	●						
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	98.5	2021	●	↑						
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	0.75	2023	●	→						
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per million population)	1.4	2018	●	→						
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	40.5	2018	●	●						
Employment-to-population ratio (%)	79.4	2024	●	↑						
Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 24)	6.2	2022	●	↑						

* Imputed data point, ** Not applicable
NA = Data not available