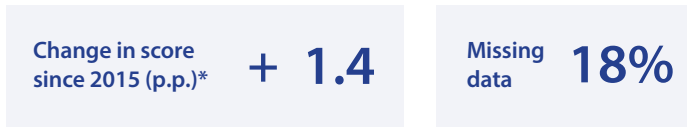
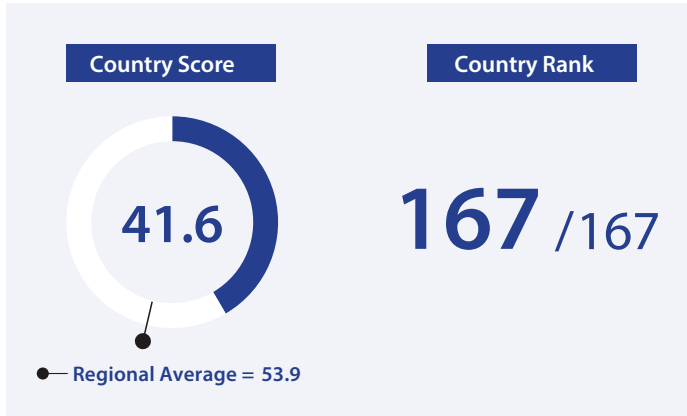
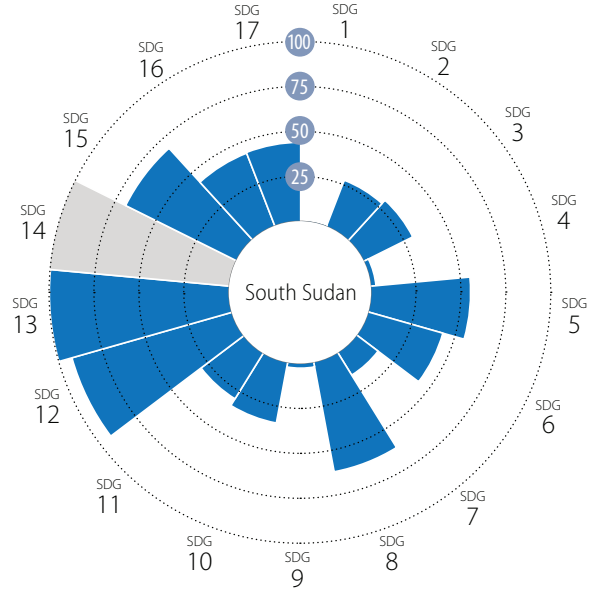


Overall Performance



Average Performance by SDG

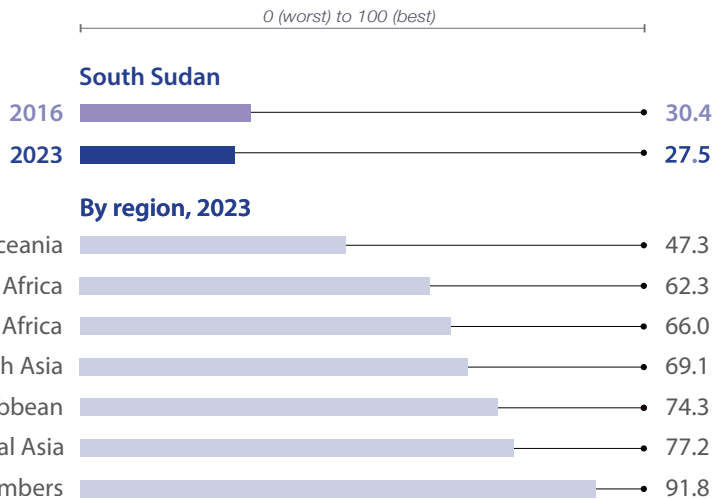


SDG Dashboard and Trends



■ Major challenges
 ■ Significant challenges
 ■ Challenges remain
 ■ SDG achieved
 ■ Information unavailable
↓ Decreasing
 → Stagnating
 ↗ Moderately improving
 ↑ On track or maintaining SDG achievement
 ● Information unavailable

Statistical Performance Index



Number of Voluntary National Reviews (VNRs)



*Progress (in percentage points) is based on a set of 17 headline SDG indicators. Please see the methodology section for details.

SDG1 – No Poverty	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	SDG9 – Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.15/day (%)	85.9	2025	●	↓	Rural population with access to all-season roads (%)	26.3	2025	●	↓
Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.65/day (%)	95.4	2025	●	↓	Population using the internet (%)	9.3	2020	●	●
SDG2 – Zero Hunger					Mobile broadband subscriptions (per 100 population)	6.6	2023	●	→
Prevalence of undernourishment (%)	19.6	2022	●	●	Logistics Performance Index: Infrastructure Score (worst 1–5 best)	●	●	●	●
Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)	31.3	2010	●	●	The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)	*	0.0	2025	●
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)	22.7	2010	●	●	Articles published in academic journals (per 1,000 population)	0.0	2022	●	→
Minimum dietary diversity among children aged 6–23 months (%)	●	●	●	●	Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)	*	0.0	2023	●
Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)	8.6	2022	●	→	Total patent applications by applicant's origin (per million population)	*	0.0	2023	●
Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)	2.4	2022	●	●	SDG10 – Reduced Inequalities				
Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)	1.1	2022	●	→	Gini coefficient	44.1	2016	●	●
Sustainable Nitrogen Management Index (best 0–1.41 worst)	1.2	2018	●	↓	Palma ratio	2.3	2016	●	●
Exports of hazardous pesticides (tonnes per million population)	●	●	●	●	SDG11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities				
SDG3 – Good Health and Well-Being					Proportion of urban population living in slums (%)	94.2	2022	●	→
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	691.8	2023	●	↑	Annual mean concentration of PM2.5 (µg/m³)	19.8	2023	●	↗
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40.2	2023	●	→	Access to improved water source, piped (% of urban population)	10.5	2022	●	↓
Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)	98.7	2023	●	↑	Population with convenient access to public transport in cities (%)	●	●	●	●
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)	227.0	2023	●	→	SDG12 – Responsible Consumption and Production				
New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population, all ages)	0.6	2023	●	↑	Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day)	0.7	2020	●	●
Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30 to 70 years (%)	22.4	2021	●	↓	Electronic waste that is not recycled (kg/capita)	1.4	2022	●	●
Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)	134.0	2019	●	●	Production-based air pollution (DALYs per 1,000 population)	●	●	●	●
Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)	23.3	2021	●	↗	Air pollution associated with imports (DALYs per 1,000 population)	0.3	2024	●	↑
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.6	2023	●	↗	Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)	20.1	2024	●	↓
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15 to 19)	158.1	2008	●	●	Nitrogen emissions associated with imports (kg/capita)	1.3	2024	●	↑
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	39.7	2020	●	●	Exports of plastic waste (kg/capita)	●	●	●	●
Surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)	72.0	2023	●	↑	SDG13 – Climate Action				
Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)	34.2	2021	●	→	CO ₂ emissions from fossil fuel combustion and cement production (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.1	2023	●	↑
Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)	2.8	2019	●	●	GHG emissions embodied in imports (tCO ₂ /capita)	0.2	2024	●	↑
SDG4 – Quality Education					CO ₂ emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (tonnes/capita)	●	●	●	●
Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)	9.5	2024	●	↓	SDG14 – Life Below Water				
Net primary enrollment rate (%)	35.3	2024	●	↓	Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)	●	●	●	●
Lower secondary completion rate (%)	20.0	2011	●	●	Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)	●	●	●	●
Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)	47.9	2018	●	●	Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)	●	●	●	●
SDG5 – Gender Equality					Fish caught by trawling or dredging (%)	●	●	●	●
Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49)	21.8	2024	●	→	Fish caught that are then discarded (%)	●	●	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)	76.9	2022	●	→	Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	●
Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)	93.6	2023	●	→	SDG15 – Life on Land				
Seats held by women in national parliament (%)	32.4	2025	●	↗	Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)	33.6	2023	●	→
SDG6 – Clean Water and Sanitation					Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)	58.6	2023	●	→
Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)	41.2	2022	●	↓	Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)	0.93	2023	●	→
Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)	16.1	2022	●	→	Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 3-year average)	0.0	2023	●	↑
Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)	4.2	2022	●	↑	Imported deforestation (m ² /capita)	●	●	●	●
Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)	0.0	2015	●	●	SDG16 – Peace, Justice and Strong Institutions				
Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m ³ H ₂ O eq/capita)	20.9	2024	●	↑	Homicides (per 100,000 population)	14.0	2012	●	●
SDG7 – Affordable and Clean Energy					Crime is effectively controlled (worst 0–1 best)	●	●	●	●
Population with access to electricity (%)	8.4	2022	●	→	Unsentenced detainees (% of prison population)	●	●	●	●
Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)	0.0	2022	●	→	Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)	35.4	2010	●	●
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per total electricity output (MtCO ₂ /TWh)	2.7	2023	●	↗	Corruption Perceptions Index (worst 0–100 best)	8.0	2024	●	↓
Renewable energy share in total final energy consumption (%)	1.5	2021	●	→	Children involved in child labor (%)	●	●	●	●
SDG8 – Decent Work and Economic Growth					Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)	*	0.0	2024	●
Adjusted GDP growth index (worst 0–100 best)	●	●	●	●	Press Freedom Index (worst 0–100 best)	51.6	2025	●	↓
Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)	10.3	2022	●	●	Access to and affordability of justice (worst 0–1 best)	●	●	●	●
Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 or over)	5.8	2021	●	●	Timeliness of administrative proceedings (worst 0–1 best)	●	●	●	●
Unemployment rate (% of total labor force, ages 15+)	12.5	2023	●	→	Expropriations are lawful and adequately compensated (worst 0–1 best)	●	●	●	●
Fundamental labor rights are effectively guaranteed (worst 0–1 best)	●	●	●	●	SDG17 – Partnerships for the Goals				
Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per million population)	0.0	2018	●	↑	Government spending on health and education (% of GDP)	2.1	2022	●	●
Victims of modern slavery embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)	0.9	2018	●	●	For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)	●	●	●	●
					Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)	●	●	●	●
					Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)	*	0	2024	●
					Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion)	*	0.0	2021	●
					Statistical Performance Index (worst 0–100 best)	27.5	2023	●	↓
					Index of countries' support to UN-based multilateralism (worst 0–100 best)	20.8	2025	●	●

* Imputed data point, ** Not applicable
NA = Data not available